## DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### First Semester

# INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

(CBCS – 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. One way communication
- 2. Cable Television
- 3. Press freedom
- 4. PTI
- 5. Web radio
- 6. Set of Box
- 7. Linear Model of Communication
- 8. Broadcasting codes
- 9. DAVP
- 10. IFWJ

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is non linear model of Communication?

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Community Radio.
- 12. (a) Explain the responsibilities of press in the society.

Or

- (b) Identify the influence of new media on human communication.
- 13. (a) Give a brief note on INS.

Or

- (b) Enlist the advantages of Cable revolution.
- 14. (a) Elaborate the recommendations of Karanth working group.

Or

- (b) Explain the duties and responsibilities of Press Information Bureau.
- 15. (a) Explain the importance of media literacy.

Or

(b) Describe the functions of AAAI and ILNA.

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PART C —  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any THREE out of five.

- 16. Discuss the different forms of Communication with examples.
- 17. Explain the functions of DAVP.
- 18. Explicate the recommendations of Chanda committee and Joshi committee.
- 19. Describe the functions of news agencies in India.
- 20. Elucidate the advantages and disadvantages of mass media in India.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

## First Semester

## **EVOLUTION OF MEDIA**

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Young India
- 2. PTI
- 3. Hard news
- 4. Kumudham
- 5. Calcutta General Advertiser
- 6. Swadesamitran
- 7. Magazine Reporting
- 8. Letter to Editor
- 9. Inverted Pyramid
- 10. Whatsapp.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) After independence, how did the newspapers character and ownership pattern changed fast?

Or

- (b) What are the sister publications of *Vikatan* group? Explain its characters.
- 12. (a) Explain the concept and importance of Journalism in digital era.

Or

- (b) How reporting is different for a newspaper, radio and television?
- 13. (a) Describe the growth and development of News Agencies in India.

Or

- (b) Trace the growth of Journalism till today's modern Journalism.
- 14. (a) Describe the functions of Vivid Bharathi.

Or

- (b) Define the social objectives and Code of Ethics for Public broadcasting.
- 15. (a) Describe the development of Indian films in early days.

Or

(b) Explain the role of Indian films during independence.

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PART C —  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

# Answer any THREE questions

- 16. 'Folk media/Traditional media is best communication medium' how this statement suit in the digital era.
- 17. Discuss about the advantages and disadvantages of Electronic Communication.
- 18. Describe the programme pattern of public broadcasting media with suitable examples.
- 19. Differentiate the parallel cinema from commercial cinema.
- 20. List the socio, economic issues portrayed in mass media after independence.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### First Semester

## PHOTOGRAPHY

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. DSLR.
- 2. Focal length
- 3. Reflection
- 4. Aperture
- 5. Rule of Third
- 6. View Finder
- 7. Tripod
- 8. Bulb flash
- 9. Portrait
- 10. Photo Journalism.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the early history of photography in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the basic tools of photography.
- 12. (a) Discuss the basic rule and conventions of composition.

Or

- (b) Explain the basic features of SLR and TLR.
- 13. (a) What is angle of view and perspective?

Or

- (b) Explain the distinctive features of photo flood lamp.
- 14. (a) Enlist the basic rules of sports photography.

Or

- (b) What are the key elements of a photo essay?
- 15. (a) Explain the basic features of a photo magazine.

Or

(b) Briefly explain the advantages of a photo editing software's.

PART C — 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five.

- 16. Discuss the different types of cameras and their features.
- 17. Briefly explain any five basic compositions of photography.

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- 18. Describe the characteristic features of artificial light sources.
- 19. Elucidate the different types of landscape photography.

20. Explicate the basic qualities of photo Journalism.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### First Semester

#### REPORTING AND EDITING

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Traditional journalism
- 2. Political reporting
- 3. Editorial department
- 4. Copy desk
- 5. Picture editing
- 6. Beat reporting
- 7. News values
- 8. Inverted pyramid style
- 9. News editor
- 10. Interpretative reporting.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the importance of news sources.

Or

- (b) Explain any five news values.
- 12. (a) Describe the basic principles of science and technology reporting.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of development reporting with examples.
- 13. (a) Describe the three basic steps employed in news editing.

Or

- (b) Delineate the functions of marketing department in a newspaper.
- 14. (a) Describe the art of copy editing.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the advantages of computerized editing.
- 15. (a) Bring out the significance and functions of a resident editor.

Or

(b) Explain the advantages of citizen journalism.

# PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE out of five questions.

- 16. Describe the current trends in political reporting in India.
- 17. Delineate the contemporary trends in interpretative reporting in India.
- 18. Discuss the basic principles involved in news editing.
- 19. Discuss the difference between newspaper editing and magazine editing.
- 20. Explicate the role and functions of news editor in a regional Newspaper.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

## Second Semester

#### THEORIES OF COMMUNICATION

(CBCS – 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Spiral of silence
- 2. Aristotle model
- 3. Cultural barrier
- 4. Decoding
- 5. Gestures
- 6. Pictographs
- 7. Propaganda
- 8. Niche audience
- 9. Selective exposure
- 10. Narcosis effect.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the purpose of communication in human life

Or

- (b) Enlist the scope of Communication.
- 12. (a) Write brief note on socialist and Culturalist.

Or

- (b) Delineate the importance of feedback in the communication.
- 13. (a) Explain the basic concept of users and gratification theory.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role and functions of political communication in India.
- 14. (a) What are various types of communication behavior?

Or

- (b) Discuss the basic constructs of social categories theory.
- 15. (a) Explain the phrase "Medium is the message" and describe it with an example.

Or

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(b) Bring out the significance of participatory communication.

PART C —  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any THREE out of five.

- 16. Explicate the advantages and disadvantages of intra and interpersonal communication.
- 17. Explain the different types of Nonverbal communication with illustrations.
- 18. Discuss the basic concepts of Authoritarian theory and Libertarian theory with suitable examples.
- 19. Describe the importance of active and passive audience theories.
- 20. Elucidate how communication technology is transforming Indian politics?

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

## Second Semester

#### ADVERTISING AND PUBLIC RELATIONS

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Billboard
- 2. Monologue body copy
- 3. Circus layout
- 4. Bait and Switch offer
- 5. Deceptive advertising
- 6. AAA
- 7. Press meet
- 8. PRSI
- 9. Lobbying
- 10. Ombudsman

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Analyse the nature and scope of online advertisements.

Or

- (b) Exemplify the nuances of copywriting.
- 12. (a) Distinguish classified advertisements from other types of advertisements with an example.

Or

- (b) List the functions of an advertising agency.
- 13. (a) Compare and contrast advertising and public relations.

Or

- (b) Describe the constitution and functioning of Advertising Standards Council of India.
- 14. (a) Describe the qualities and responsibilities of a PRO.

Or

- (b) Distinguish PR from publicity.
- 15. (a) Examine the role of PR in the image building process of an organization.

Or

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(b) What is meant by crisis management? Identify the role of PR in it.

# PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE out of five questions.

- 16. Define visualization and explain in detail, its various stages.
- 17. What are advertising appeals? Describe the different types of appeals with examples.
- 18. Illustrate the components of a print advertisement and explain their significance.
- 19. Trace the development of PR in India.
- 20. Examine the role of
  - (a) Newsletters
  - (b) Press release and
  - (c) In-house journals in public relations.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

## Second Semester

## AUDIO PRODUCTION

(CBCS – 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Midi
- 2. Synthesizer
- 3. Signal ratio
- 4. Perception of sound
- 5. Special effects
- 6. Frequency
- 7. Acoustics
- 8. Sound wave
- 9. Analog
- 10. Digital audio.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Give your opinion of presentations of RJs.

Or

- (b) Explain any two skills a Radio Jockey should possess.
- 12. (a) Explain the features of different types of microphones.

Or

- (b) Has radio talk gained popularity? Give your answer with reasons and examples.
- 13. (a) Describe briefly the functions of a radio reporter.

Or

- (b) Explain the basics of radio news reporting.
- 14. (a) Discuss the importance of language in Radio news presentation.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between Radio talk and Radio feature.
- 15. (a) How does Radio news is different from the newspaper news?

Or

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(b) Describe the role of News Editor in compiling and prioritizing the news.

PART C —  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Trace the growth of radio broadcasting in India after independence.
- 17. Briefly discuss the elements that can enhance the popularity of radio channel.
- 18. Write a radio feature on 'Traffic Police Service' in your city. Prepare your script with necessary sound bites.
- 19. Discuss the specialties of radio interview. How does it differ from the audio visual interview?
- 20. Do you think that radio feature requires documentation? Distinguish between radio feature and news feature giving suitable examples.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Second Semester

#### VIDEO PRODUCTION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Console
- 2. PCR
- 3. VHS
- 4. HD Video
- 5. Blue Ray discs
- 6. Digital Film Censorship
- 7. Visual Literacy Montage
- 8. Tracking Shot CBFC
- 9. Multiplex in India
- 10. Use of Clippings Live Coverage.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the different types of camera lenses and filters.

Or

- (b) Explain the basic steps required for pre-production stage.
- 12. (a) Describe the various stages of developing story.

Or

- (b) Explain the way of developing story into screen play.
- 13. (a) Explain the evolution of the language of film with examples.

Or

- (b) The language of the film is not the language of the words Elucidate.
- 14. (a) How do the audio-visuals help in communication process?

Or

- (b) Explain the difference between news anchoring and programme anchoring.
- 15. (a) What are the rules to be followed while writing dope sheets?

Or

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(b) Explain the difference between linear and non linear editing.

## PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

## Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Discuss the different composition of shots and movements with suitable illustrations.
- 17. Describe the different stages of Audio-Video production.
- 18. Analyse the impact of any one of the TV programme which you have been seen recently.
- 19. Discuss the challenges involved in planning and budgeting for TV programme production.
- 20. Write short note on:
  - (a) Vision mixer
  - (b) Audio mixer
  - (c) Character generator
  - (d) Digital Video effects
  - (e) Time line.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Third Semester

## GRAPHIC COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Visual illusion
- 2. Harmony
- 3. Rough layout
- 4. Eye movement
- 5. Analogous colours
- 6. Style sheet
- 7. Optic centre
- 8. Feature pages
- 9. Promotional material
- 10. Encapsulated Postscript

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the essentials of an effective design.

Or

- (b) Define legibility and readability. Establish the need for them in graphic communication.
- 12. (a) What are contours? How are they created?

Or

- (b) Explain in detail, Gestalt's principles of visual perception with illustration.
- 13. (a) Define a template and distinguish it from style sheet and master page.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on: LOGOs.
- 14. (a) Illustrate the salience of product and packaging design.

Or

- (b) What is meant by hospitality material? Establish the necessity for their effective design by corporate Companies.
- 15. (a) How important is balance in a design? Discuss its different types.

Or

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(b) How does contrast help in creating interest in a design. Illustrate.

## PART C— $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate the principles of design with illustrations.
- 17. Demonstrate the components and basics of publication design.
- 18. Describe in detail, the various phases in the dummy preparation of magazine production.
- 19. Summarise the different file formats like GIF, JPEG, TIFF etc. used in graphic design and discuss their application.
- 20. Differentiate between 2-D and 3- D animation and explain the differences in their creation.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Third Semester

## COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Quasi Experimental
- 2. Logistics Groups
- 3. Survey
- 4. Correlation
- 5. Random Sampling
- 6. SPSS
- 7. Reliability
- 8. People meter
- 9. Case study
- 10. Sampling

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the elements of research?

Or

- (b) What is simple random sampling?
- 12. (a) What is sampling error? Why is it important?

Or

- (b) Differentiate questionnaire from interview schedule.
- 13. (a) Discuss the four assumptions of parametric statistics.

Or

- (b) Write brief note on Empirical research.
- 14. (a) How are audience measured?

Or

- (b) Describe the advantages and disadvantages of the use of graphics in data presentation.
- 15. (a) Illustrate the features of SPSS statistical package.

Or

(b) What is the significance of recommendations in a research?

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PART C—  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Describe the significance of theories in Communication research with examples.
- 17. How can case study be an important method for Communication research?
- 18. Explain the various steps involved in the process of research report writing.
- 19. Differentiate probability sampling and non probability sampling with examples.
- 20. Discuss the distinctive features of the different types of data in research with suitable examples.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Third Semester

## MEDIA LAWS AND ETHICS

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Press Censorship
- 2. Trademark
- 3. Patent
- 4. Right to freedom
- 5. Libel and slander
- 6. Fair use of exception in copy right
- 7. Situational Ethics
- 8. Cyber Bulling
- 9. Tabloid Journalism
- 10. Investigative reporting

#### SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the distinctive features of fundamental rights.

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of freedom of speech and expression.
- 12. (a) Write brief note on contempt of court.

Or

- (b) What are intellectual property rights?
- 13. (a) Enlist the ethical constructs in investigative journalism.

Or

- (b) Explain the key provisions of working journalists act.
- 14. (a) Discuss the salient features IT Act 2000.

Or

- (b) Write brief notes on domestic violence Act.
- 15. (a) Illuminate the basic provisions of official secrets act.

Or

(b) Explain the importance of cyber laws in India.

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# SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions out of five.

- 16. Elaborate the powers and privileges of Indian parliament.
- 17. Discuss the power, role and responsibilities of press council of India.
- 18. Elucidate the differentiate types of Defamation with suitable examples.
- 19. Explain the laws and constitutional provisions pertaining to Human Rights in India.
- 20. Explicate any two recent ethical violations commissioned by Indian Media with examples.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Fourth Semester

## DEVELOPMENT COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Walt Rostow's model of development
- 2. Daniel Lerner
- 3. Human Development Index
- 4. Technological determinism
- 5. Advocacy journalism
- 6. Capacity building
- 7. Social mobilization
- 8. Green marketing
- 9. Corporate social responsibility
- 10. Indian rural forums

#### SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) Delineate the *participatory approach* to development communication.

Or

- (b) Describe the key features of neo-liberal model of development
- 12. (a) Write a short note on: Develop indicators.

Or

- (b) Identify the influence of industrialization on development.
- 13. (a) Summarise the contribution of *Wilbur Schramm* to development communication.

Or

- (b) Identify the role of opinion leaders in the process of information dissemination.
- 14. (a) Critically evaluate the *role of education* in development.

Or

- (b) Deliberate the functioning of Self-help groups in Tamilnadu.
- 15. (a) Distinguish new media from traditional media in terms of content and coverage of development stories.

Or

(b) What is meant by *advocacy journalism*? Narrate its relevance to development communication.

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## SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE out of five questions.

- 16. Critically evaluate (a) *Cultural* (b) *Economic growth* and (c) *Industrialization models* of development
- 17. Illustrate the *Innovation Diffusion model* of Daniel Lerner in the *Indian context*.
- 18. Summarise the *influence of new communication technologies* on development communication.
- 19. Deliberate the role of (a) *PIB* and (b) *DAVP* (c) *Song* and *Drama Division* in development communication.
- 20. Delineate the concept of Development Support Communication and discuss its application during Covid 19 situation in Tamilnadu.

#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Fourth Semester

#### Journalism and Mass Communication

#### NEW MEDIA COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Stereotype
- 2. Online communities
- 3. Amplifier
- 4. Social media
- 5. Digital divide
- 6. Name any two media regulatory bodies.
- 7. Media coverage.
- 8. Internet and public sphere.
- 9. Blogs.
- 10. Digital media ethics.

## SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the role of new media in digital communication.

Or

- (b) Explain the qualities of a New Media journalist.
- 12. (a) Explain the influence of media in social behaviour.

Or

- (b) Explain the relationship between culture and new media Communication.
- 13. (a) Write short note on different characters of print magazines and e-zines.

Or

- (b) Explain any five types of social media platforms.
- 14. (a) Write brief notes on TCP/IP address.

Or

- (b) Name and explain any two types of cybercrimes.
- 15. (a) State any five functions of the Press Council of India.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on each of the following.
  - (i) Fake news
  - (ii) Paid news.

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## SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

## Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Describe the characteristics of online journalism and how it differs from print Journalism.
- 17. Discuss media convergence with specific examples.
- 18. 'Writing for the web is different from writing for the print and broadcast medium' Elaborate.
- 19. Discuss some outstanding examples of citizen journalism in the Indian context.
- 20. Discuss the content management system with its features.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2022.

#### Fourth Semester

#### CORPORATE COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Corporate signature
- 2. Logo
- 3. Community relations
- 4. Press agentry
- 5. Institutional advertising
- 6. Disaster management
- 7. Corporate social responsibility
- 8. Blogs
- 9. IMC
- 10. Grapevine communication.

# SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Define corporate communication and discuss its nature and scope in today's scenario.

Or

- (b) List the functions of corporate communication and narrate their relevance to the success of an organization.
- 12. (a) Explain the meaning of the term corporate culture and outline the essentials of a corporate culture.

Or

- (b) Assess the need for counselling in an organization. Give an example.
- 13. (a) How important is it for an organization to get the feedback of its stakeholders? Give reasons.

Or

- (b) Exemplify the concept of green marketing.
- 14. (a) Describe the different channels of organizational communication and their significance.

Or

- (b) Deliberate the art of persuasion with special reference to corporate communication.
- 15. (a) Examine the role of corporate communication in the image building process of an organization.

Or

(b) Identify the role of corporate communication during conflict and crisis situations.

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## SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE out of Five questions.

- 16. Exemplify the concept of corporate communication design and deliberate the role of its components like corporate logo, signature etc., in the success of an organization.
- 17. Critically evaluate conference organization as a component of corporate communication.
- 18. Illustrate the status of corporate communication in an epidemic like the present COVID situation.
- 19. Discuss in detail, the four P's of communication strategy.
- 20. Summarise the tools of business communication and narrate their application.